

## CONTENTS

Introduction: Big Data Policing	1
1. Big Data's Watchful Eye: The Rise of Data Surveillance	7
2. Data Is the New Black: The Lure of Data-Driven Policing	20
3. Whom We Police: Person-Based Predictive Targeting	34
4. Where We Police: Place-Based Predictive Policing	62
5. When We Police: Real-Time Surveillance and Investigation	84
6. How We Police: Data Mining Digital Haystacks	107
7. Black Data: Distortions of Race, Transparency, and Law	131
8. Blue Data: Policing Data	143
9. Bright Data: Risk and Remedy	167
10. No Data: Filling Data Holes	177
Conclusion: Questions for the Future	187
<i>Notes</i>	203
<i>Index</i>	247
<i>About the Author</i>	259